

THE 14TH CENTURY SCHOOLS OF ERFURT

REPERTORIUM ERFORDIENSE

Jan Pinborg

Note: At his death Jan Pinborg left the Repertorium Erfordienne in a virtually completed form, as printed below. He had intended to supply it with a lengthy introduction comprising the following chapters: 1. The significance of the subject and the three types of sources. 2. Diplomatic evidence. 3. Narrative evidence (Conrad of Regensburg; Carmen Satiricum etc.). 4. Masters and schools. 5. Curriculum and types of texts. 6. Intellectual level and intellectual trends. 7. Evidence from the character of the manuscripts (travelling students etc.). 8. Comparisons with other city-schools. Out of all this, however, only a sketch for the first paragraphs of the first chapter had been written. Yet, with or without introduction the Repertorium is of substantial value, and we have therefore published it here, together with the first paragraphs of the introduction, which despite their unfinished state show something about the purpose of the Repertorium.

It is well-known that many urban centers during the later Middle Ages, even if they had no formal universities, nevertheless through their local schools could offer an education which at least was equivalent to that offered in elementary university training.

Most research into the nature of such urban schools has, however, been restricted to two kinds of sources: (a) diplomatic evidence, i.e. charters of schools or the mentioning of schools and teachers in charters concerning local affairs, and (b) narrative evidence. A third kind of evidence, manuscripts reflecting the teaching of urban schools, has surprisingly enough not been collected and utilized systematically. Actually, such material is pretty frequently represented in the manuscript collections.

In the following *Repertorium Erfordienne* I have tried to record all material of this kind, reflecting the teaching at the urban schools of Erfurt in the 14th century. The reason for choosing Erfurt is partly accidental, since I have for various reasons been attracted to the study of the intellectual milieu of this city; but there are also reasons to sup-

pose that the material will be especially rich and awarding. These reasons will appear from the diplomatic evidence, presented below, and it has been suggested that the schools prepared the ground for the famous university of Erfurt which received its first privileges in 1379 and was founded in 1392.

Note: The last sentence refers to the planned chapter 2 of the introduction, as described above.

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REPERTORIUM ERFORDIENSE

A. Texts by Named Masters

- 1

Author: Goszwin (von Dotyngheim)
Title: Reportata De anima I
School: Maria?
Date: Shortly after 1356.
Evidence: Cf. Expl. See also text 2. & 20. - AUP I, 194 (1356): G. de D.
Incipit: Aristoteles primo Politicae scribit quod homini natura dedit sermonem, in qua propositione intelliguntur duo...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata primi libri De anima a magistro novo Parisiensi dicto Goszwinus finita in arena Erfordiensis.
Ms: BApVat, Vat. Pal. lat. 980 f. 60r-62v (XIV).
- 2

Author: Goszwin (von Dotyngheim)
Title: Reportata De physionomia
School: Maria?
Date: Ca. 1360. The Ms. contains ff. 170v - 171r: Notulae historicae varios eventus in Germania meridionali praecipue in Suevia ab anno 1363 usque 1365 concernentes.
Evidence: Same combination of authors as in Pal. lat. 980. The Ms. also includes text 18.
Incipit: Aristoteles scribit in II. De animalibus "Debemus inspicere..
Explicit:
Ms: Wien, NB lat. 5500 f. 85-112 (XV?).
- 3

Author: Henricus de Sonneborn
Title: Gemma regiminis
School: Augustinus
Date: Ca. 1330
Evidence: a) Ov I 1384, p. 775 (anno 1329): H. de S. rector scholarum ecclesiae S. Aug.
 b) Commentary, Ms. München, SB Clm 7589 f. 148rb: Causa efficiens...magister Henricus, quondam regens in Erfordia compilavit.
 c) Ibid.: Causa efficiens...magister Hainricus rector scholarum in Erfordia apud Sanctum Augustinum.
 d) Ibid. f. 150rb: Causa efficiens est noster magister Henricus de Sunneburch.
Incipit: De regimine grammaticali secundum parvitatem nostri ingenii....
Explicit: Haec autem regiminis gemma sit sic trita a magistro Henrico.
Mss: Basel, UB F IV 60 f. 130r-153v (text and commentary).
 Harburg, Schlossb. II. 1.2^o 10 f. 204r-219v (only commentary)
 München, Clm 7589 f. 148r-167r (only commentary)
 Praha, MK 1493 f. 70r-123v (text and commentary)

- 4 *Author:* Henricus de Wesalia
Title: Reportata Graecismi
School: Severus
Date: 1343
Evidence: a) Cf. expl.
 b) Ov II 180 p. 95 (1340); II 310 p.151 (1349); II 546 p. 265 (1365). According to this Heinrich von Wesel was rector scholarum at St. Severus from ca. 1340 until his death, shortly before 1365.
Incipit:
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata optima totius Graecismi finita Erfordiae a Henrico apud B. Severum ibidem lectore, A.D. 1343 in die Jacobi apostoli totum opus erat consummatum.
Ms: (now lost) Mainz, Kapitelsbibl. cod.13.
- 5 *Author:* Henricus de Wesalia
Title: Reportata Physicorum
School: Severus
Date: 1340/65
Evidence: See above text 4. Cf. Expl.
Incipit: Haec est dispositio substantialis et affectio animae rationalis ut in ea describatur speculum intelligentiae...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata super libro Physicorum a venerabili magistro Henrico regenti Erfordiae ad S. Severum.
Mss: Augsburg, SB 2^o 290 f.1-168.
 Kraków, BJ akc. 182/66 (previously Szeszin, Marienstiftsgymnasium Cam.12) f.2r-77r.
- 6 *Author:* Henricus de Wesalia
Title: Reportata Metaphysicae
School: Severus
Date: 1340/65
Evidence: See above text 4, cf. Expl.
Incipit:
Explicit:Henricus regens apud S. Severum Erfordiae.
Ms: Wien, NB lat.5329 f.1-79
- 7 *Author:* Henricus de Wesalia
Title: Reportata Posteriorum Analyticorum
School: Severus
Date: 1340/65
Evidence: See above text 4, cf. Expl.
Incipit: (Prol.) Secundo Metaphysicae scribitur...
 (Text) Sec. Commentatorem intentio in hoc libro est...
Explicit: Explicit liber posteriorum et reportata desuper a magistro venerabili Henrico regenti apud Sanctum Severum in Erfordia
Mss: Augsburg, SB 2^o 540 f.113r-139v.
 For a possible further text by this author see below index D, sub Augsburg 2^o 290.

- 8 *Author:* Hermannus
Title: Reportata Peri Hermeneias
School: Severus
Date:
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: Per complexum et incomplexum dividitur universale...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata super Peri hermeneias Aristotelis reverendi magistri Hermanni rectoris in Erfordia apud Sanctum Severum.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 798 f.67r-79v.
- 9 *Author:* Hermannus
Title: Reportata De anima
School: Severus?
Evidence: Expl. ; context of Ms. (see text 8).
Incipit: Suadeo tibi rationibus philosophiae accedere, nam sicut conservativum carnis est sanitas...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata magistri Hermanni super De anima.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 798 f.34r-51v.
- 10 *Author:* Hermann von Winterswijk
Title: Quaestiones Metaphysicae VII-XII
School: Augustinus
Date: 1350s
Evidence: a) Ov II 400, p.191 (1355): rector scol.apud St.Mariam
b) Expl.libri VII (Ms.f.35v): Expliciunt quaestiones VII. Metaphysicae reportatae per manus Martinus Noetzel Erfordiae a suo magistro Hermanno.
c) Expl.libri IX (Ms.f.73v): Et sic sit finis noni libri Metaphysicae reportatae per manus Martini Nützel studentis ibidem. Ergo sit laus Deo in saecula saeculorum, Amen. A reverendo magistro nostro Hermanno de Winterswiche regente apud Sanctum Augustinum.
Incipit: Akephalous, starts in the middle of the last question to book VI.
Explicit: Incomplete, stops in the middle of the 16th qu.of book XII.
Ms: Bamberg, SB, Cod.Class. 77 f.1-103. List of questions f.105.
- 11 *Author:* Hermann (von Winterswijk?)
Title: Quaestiones De generatione et corruptione
School: Augustinus
Date: 1350s?
Evidence: Expl.; cf. text 10.
Incipit: Consequenter quaeritur circa librum De generatione utrum de rebus naturalibus possit esse scientia...
Explicit: Expliciunt quaestiones librorum De generatione completae a magistro Hermanno regente in Erfordia apud sanctum Augustinum.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 698 f.1-28v & 69r-v.

- 12 *Author:* Hermann (von Winterswijk?)
Title: Reportata De generatione et corruptione
School: Augustinus
Date: 1350s?
Evidence: Expl; context of Ms., cf. text 11.
Incipit: Scribitur I. De consolatione philosophiae prosa secunda:
 Me poetico sic et quid tu...
Explicit: Expliciunt libri De generatione reportatae(!) a magistro
 Hermanno.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 698 f.29r-69r.
- 13 *Author:* Hermann
Title: Reportata Summe Naturalium IV (= Meteora)
Date: 1352
School:
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: Dicto de corpore mobili, generabili...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata Summae naturalium ultra quantum tractatum completa Erfordiae a magistro Hermanno anno 1352.
Ms: St. Florian, Stiftsb. XI.629 f.250r-276r. +
- 14 *Author:* Johannes Aurifaber
Title: Sophisma contra modos significandi
School:
Date: 1330/32
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: Nominativo hic magister est oratio congrua et perfecta...
Explicit: Et haec de negatione modorum significandi dicta sufficiant. Explicit determinatio de modis significandi posita et completa per magistrum Joannem Aurifabrum anno domini 1333^o feria secunda ante diem sanctorum Symonis et Iudae Erfordiae, scripta Daventriae anno 1333^o in vigilia Michael.
Ms: Erfurt, WAB 4^o 276 f.136r-137v.
Ed: Pinborg 1967, p.215-32.
- Note:* Apparently Aurifaber's other works were not connected with Erfurt. The certainly genuine works are (a) a compendium on the Posterior Analytics, written in Halberstadt (Harburg, Schlossb. I.2, 8^o 10 f.f.123-27 & München, SB, Clm 331 f.44v-45v) and (b) a Sophisma De dimensionibus (Leipzig, UB 1444 f.149v-152v. This Ms. seems to reflect Parisian teaching from the first decades of the 14th century. Thus ff.134r-146r have questions on Aristotle's Metaphysics II-V, closely related to John of Jandun's (maybe another redaction?). ff. 146r-149v John of Jandun's De infinita vigore Dei (ed. Kuksewicz in Manuscripta IX (1965) 167-70 - another Ms. of this text is Pelplin, Bibl. du Grand Seminaire 53/102 f.209-213, cf. Mediaevalia Philosophica Polonorum XI (1963) 81). - ff. 152v-154r two questions on De anima III again close to John of Jandun, but probably again a different redaction. - ff.154r-157r: Bartholomew of Bruges, Sophisma De sensu agente.

+) I owe the Hill Monastic Manuscript Library my sincere thanks for their help in describing this Ms.

- 15 *Author:* Johannes Erfordiensis
Title: Computus chirometralis
School: Severus?
Date: 1330
Evidence: a) from a commentary in Erfurt, WAB 12^o 13a f.109-143: Causa efficiens mota fuit quidam studens Erfordiensis qui magnus fuit in arte computistica... Expl: a tempore natiuitatis Christi usque ad tempus compilationis huius libelli cum terminabatur 1330.
 b) from a commentary on the same(?) text in the same Ms. f. 145-182: causa efficiens dicitur fuisse rector scholarum et studens Erfordiae apud Sanctum Severum.
Incipit: Cognitione veritatis de pausis temporum circa motum solis..
Explicit:
Mss: Erfurt, WAB 4^o 375 f.115v (per magistrum Johannem de Erfordia compilatus).
 Erfurt, WAB 12^o 13a f.109-182 (Two commentaries)
 Praha, MK 1462 f.62-94; 1463 f.1-58; 1464 f.17-26; 1465 f.137-180. - München Clm 5595 f.1-35. - Wien, NB 3846 f.133-48; 4987 f.127-38; 5003 f.1-43. - London BrL. add. 15107 f.256-69. - Basel UB A VI 37 f.101-5; F VIII 16 f.31.
In spite of Meier 1958 p.15 this is probably not the work of Johannes of Erfurt OFM. - Cf. Scriptorium XV (1961), 77.
- 16 *Author:* Johannes(?) Monachus
Title: Glosa Donati
School:
Date: late 14th century?
Incipit: Felix nomen appellativum scribitur in Donati minori...
Explicit: ...et ergo Christiani vocabant ipsum papam. Expl. glosa Donati reverendi magistri i.e. Monachi finita Erfordiae.
Ms: Erfurt 4^o 58 f.61-98.
- 17 *Author:* Johannes(?) Monachus
Title: Quaestiones breves in Donatum
School:
Date: late 14th century?
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: Ut fundamenta argumentorum possint observare...
Explicit: ...quod verum sit quando aliud est corruptum. Expl. quaestiones breves magistri Monachi.
Mss: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 55 f.36-43
 Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 58 f.98v-105.
- 18 *Author:* Johannes Parisiensis
Title: Liber complexionum
School:
Date: 1335
Evidence: a) Ov II 61, p.28-9 (after 1328): the students of J.P. are looking for auditories for his teaching.
 b) Erfurt, WAB 8^o 79 f.1: Dilecto sibi in Christo socio et clerico Erphordiae Jo. de Villa Parisiensi (1341).
 c) for the date see Expl. of several Mss. (Meier 1958 p.15).

Incipit: Complexionum varietas sequitur varietatem...
Explicit: ...diligens inquisitor concipiat iudicando.

Mss: Basel, UB F II 6 f.195-207; F III 18f.7-8; A V 14 f.101-8.
 Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 15 f.58-60.
 Klagenfurt, SB, Pap.19 f.69-73.
 København, KglB, Gl.Kgl.S. 4^o 1654 f.2-11.
 Praha, UB, 920 f.35-39.
 Wien, NB, lat.5001 f.228.
 Wien, NB, lat. 5191 f.82-88.
 Wien, NB, lat. 5315 f.206-208.

Ed: Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin XX(1928) 286-99 & 372-89.

- 19 *Author:* Johannes de Stendal.
Title: Commentary on Alkabicius'(Introduction to Astrology)
School:
Date: 1359
Evidence: Ms.Cues f.170: Ad instantiam reverendorum magistrorum et studentium Ertfordum(!) se existente cursorem Ertfordum(!) anno Domini 1359.
Incipit: Ptolemeus in libro centum verborum...
Explicit:
Mss: Cues, Stiftsb. 212 f.170-204
 München, SB Clm 228 f.71-80.

- 20 *Author:* Meingott (Myngodus/Mengothus)
Title: Reportata De anima (II?-)III
School: Maria
Date: 1360s?
Incipit: (II) Quae quidem a prioribus...Continuatur ad tractatum de erroribus sic...
 (III) De parte autem animae...
Explicit: Expliciunt reportata tertii et ultimi libri De anima completa Erfordiae a magistro Myngodo regente ad Beatam Virginem anno sub secundo mei status ibidem.
Ms: BApVat, Vat.Pal.lat. 980 f.63(68)-79.
NB: Not Myngodus Abbas but Myngodus ad Beatam Virginem.

- 21 *Author:* Meingott
Title: Reportata De differentibus spiritus et animae
School: Maria?
Date: 1360s
Evidence: Same context as text 20. Cf. text 2.
Incipit: Quod est mirabile est delectabile...
Explicit:
Ms: Wien, NB, lat. 5500 f.65-83.

- 22 *Author:* Nicolaus Claudicans
Title: Ars dictaminis
School:
Date: 1364
Evidence: Explicit
 The entire Ms. seem to have been written in Erfurt. See also 'Index and Summary of Manuscripts' below.
Incipit: Regina Sabae venit cum magnis operibus...
Explicit: Explicit summa dictaminis magistri Nicolai Claudicantis natione Mynsensis Erfordie collecta qui pro tunc ibi fuit rethorum (rectorum?) optimus.
Ms: Göttingen, UB, theol. 124 f.199-213.
- 23 *Author:* Otto
Title: Reportata Porphyrii
School:
Date: ca.1350?
Evidence: Context of Ms (see text 8).
Incipit: (Prol.) Si non esset luna et lumen aliarum stellarum multa animalia de nocte ambulancia perirent...
 (Comm.): Iste liber cuius subiectum est universale communiter sumptum prima eius divisione dividitur in tres tractatus...
Explicit: ...vel inherenter sicut patebit postea in Praedicamentis (this part is lost). Expliciunt reportata Johannis a magistro Ottone.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 798 f.52r-66v.
- 24 *Author:* Otto (von Merseburg)
Title: Reportata libri Complexionum
School: Scoti
Date: 1346
Evidence: expl. Cf. text 25.
Incipit: Molles carne aptos mente dicimus, duos vero ineptos...
Explicit: ...pueri multotiens sequuntur complexionem metricum. Expliciunt reportata libri Complexionum lecta a magistro Ottone Schotorum in Erfordia sub a.D. 1346 in vigilia Bartholomei pertractata et finita, conscripta sub a.D. 1397 die penultima ante Visitationis festum Mariae de sero hora quinta.
Ms: Erfurt, WAB Fol. 337a f.53v-62v
- 25 *Author:* Otto von Merseburg
Title: Quaestiones physicales
School: Scoti
Date: ca.1350
Tituli: 1. Utrum potentia activa sit terminata per maximam passivam in quam potest agere.
 2. Utrum agens naturale in agendo repatiatur.
 3. Utrum proportio velocitatum in motibus sequatur proportionem principiorum moventium ad suas resistentias.
 4. Utrum velocitates motuum circularium in quibus moventur sphaerae supracelestes sint ad invicem proportionales.
 5. Utrum supposito vacuo aliquis motus possit fieri in ipso.

- Explicit:* (Kraków 739): Et sic patet determinatio magistri Ottonis apud Scotos in Erfordia oriundus de Meseburch.
- Mss:* Erfurt, WAB 4^o 110 f. 31-77 (questions 1-2-3-6).
Kraków, BJ 735 f.1-14, 41-52, 62-86 (qu. 1-2-3-4-5-6).
Kraków, BJ 739 f. 9-72 (questions 6-1-4-5-2-3).
- 26 *Author:* Rudolphus
Title: Quaestiones De anima
School:
Date: 1363
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: (Quaeritur primo circa librum De anima) utrum (anima aliquam cognitionem evidentem de se ipsa possit elicere propter quod non im-) possibile est animam se ipsam cognoscere... 753(635)
Explicit: Expliciunt (quaestiones De anima) reportatae Erfordiae (a. D. 1363 in vigilia sancti crucis) a magistro Rudolpho.
Mss: Kraków, BJ 635 p. 224-339.
Kraków, BJ 753 f.1-48.
Note: The Ms. Kraków 635 contains (p. 1-170) John Buridan's Quaestiones Physicorum with the following explicit: Expliciunt quaestiones Buridani reportatae Erfordiae anno 1363 per manus Johannis de Leone Medii.
- 27 *Author:* Themo Judaeus de Monasterio
Title: De motu lunae. Quaestio disputata.
School: Scoti
Date: 1350
Evidence: a) Incipit.
b) Ov III 78 p.60 (1350)
Incipit: Anno gratiae 1350 disputata erat quaestio apud Scotos per magistrum Themonem cuius titulus erat talis: utrum necessarium sit, supposita veritate theoricarum, lunam vel aliquem planetarum inaequalibus gradibus vel uniformiter difformiter vel difformiter difformiter moveri...
Explicit: ... progressum et debite conclusum manifestent.
Mss: Erfurt, WAB, Fol. 313 f.121r-142v
Erfurt, WAB, Fol. 380, f.42r-48r.
Wien, NB, lat. 5337 f.179v-184v.
Ed: H.Hugonnard-Roche: L'oeuvre astronomique de Themon Juif, Maître Parisien du XIV^e siècle. Paris 1973.
Note: In this work Themo quotes three other works by himself, probably also originating from Erfurt: a commentary on Bradwardine's De velocitate motuum (may be the 5 questions in Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 110 f.50v-54r.), questions on Euclid's Liber de ponderibus, questions on Aristotle, Met. XII.
- 28 *Author:* Themo Judaeus de Monasterio.
Title: Sophisma
School: Scoti
Date: 1350/52
Evidence: Incipit

Incipit: Ad honorem sanctae Mariae virginis causa exercitii et honorem studii apud Scothos probabiliter deferendo determinatum est hoc sophisma: DC est aliquantum quod rarefiet per tempus datum et nulla pars eiusdem corrumpitur nec desinit esse in aliqua parte temporis eiusdem nec in aliquo instanti nec statim post tempus datum in quo rarefiet nec ante et tamen in fine temporis DC non est...

Explicit: ... quod est factum et contra casum.

Ms: Erfurt WAB, Fol. 313 f.159r-165v.

Note: For a further text connected with Themo's teaching in Erfurt see below text 42.

- 29 *Author:* Theodoricus
Title: Quaestiones de actione et tempore
School: Scoti
Date: 1343
Evidence: Expl.
Incipit: 1. Quaestio quaeritur de determinatione actionis utrum actionis(?) quod est actio de genere actionis sit subiective in generante vel in patiente...2. De entitate temporis. 3. U. tempus sit mensura substantiae rei mobilis. 4. U. tempus differat realiter a motu.
Explicit: Quaestiones determinatae de actione et tempore reportatae Erfordiaea magistro Theoderico regenti apud Scotos, finitae in vigilia Mariae Magdaleneae, anno 1343.
Ms: München, BSB, Clm 4382 f.75-87.

- 30 *Author:* Theodericus
Title: Quaestiones De anima
School: Maria
Date: 1350s-60s
Evidence: Cf.expl.
Incipit: Quaeritur circa I.De anima utrum anima sit subiectum in hoc libro. Videtur primo quod non: simplex non est subiectum in aliquo...
Explicit: Expliciunt quaestiones super tertium De anima Joannis Ganduni, probationes et improbationes Jacobi Alkindi, ipsius Thomae et Bartholomei et aliorum philosophorum disputatae per magistrum Theodericum rectorem apud Dominam Nostram in Erfordia.
Ms: Kraków, BJ 742 f.157-193
Reference: Kuksewicz
Note: Possible identification: magister Dietrich von Ilfeld, canon at St.Maria 1363-89, cf. Sonntag 1962. "qui in studio generali Erfordensi per quinque annos continuos philosophiam et logicam legisse pluresque quaestiones ibi disputasse"(Ov II 615, p.363 (1366)).

- 31 *Author:* Theodericus de Magdeburg
Title: Quaestiones De substantia orbis
School:
Date: 1350s/60s
Evidence: No explicit evidence for Erfurt connection, but the context in the Ms. Kraków 742 might be significant.
Incipit: Quaeritur utrum caelum vel orbis caelestis sit compositum ex duabus naturis...

Explicit: ...patet quomodo Deus est infinitus et quomodo alia extra ipsum sunt finita. Expliciunt quaestiones super De substantia orbis magistri Theoderici de Magdeburg.
Mss: Kraków, BJ 742 f.148-156
 München, SB, Clm 8378 f.247r-268r.

- 32 *Author:* Theodericus <de Erfordia ?>
Title: Quaestiones super Physica
School:
Date: 1350s/60s
Evidence: No explicit evidence connecting these questions with Erfurt, but according to Kuksewicz the author may be the same person as the preceding.
Incipit:
Explicit:
Mss: München, SB, Clm 8378
 München, SB, Clm 8405
 Wrocław, UB, IV F 9
Note: One Theodericus de Erfordia according to the late MS. Vat. lat.4243 f.43r-46v wrote an *Accessus to Martin of Dacia* (=Pinborg 1967, A28).

- 33 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Novi modi significandi (Grammatica Speculativa)
School: Severus, Scoti
Date: 1300/10
Evidence: Various commentaries and explicits, cf. Grabmann 1943.
Incipit: Quoniam quidem intelligere et scire...
Mss: Basel, UB, F VI 10 f.154-246. - Cambridge, UL, Dd XII 46 f.169-209. - Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 39 f.1-157. - Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 281 f.19-33. - Harburg, SB, I 2, 8^o 10 f.117-122. - Kraków BJ 1953 p.13-183. - Kraków, BJ, 2460 p.3-148. - Kraków, BJ2461 p.431-499. - London, BrL, Royal 12 E VI f.2-53. - Lübeck, SB, theol.lat. 171 f.22-67. - Mainz, SB, 468 f.96-157. - München, SB, Clm 3216 f.161-178. - München, SB, Clm 22294 f.75-197. - Oxford, BL, 643 f.103-134. - Oxford, Merton College 260 f.2-34. - Padova, Santo Antonio, N 25. - Praha, MK 1441 f.1-36. - Praha, MK 1480 f.16-57. - Praha, MK 1493 f.124-151. - Praha, MK 1494 f.30-79. - Praha, MK, 1498 f.2-71. - Praha, MK 1500 f.62-165. - Praha, Nar.Muz., Oseg 25 f.115-156. - Praha, UB 390 f.122-267. - Praha, UB, 698 f.202-327. - Praha, UB, 713 f.1-238. - Praha, UB, 998 f.169-189. - Praha, UB, 1945 f.1ff. - Praha, UB, 1950 f.91-122. - Roma, S.Isidoro, 1/2 f.1-16. - Szeszin, Marienstiftsgymn., Cam. 6 f.1-26 (Now in Kraków or Warszawa?). - BAPVat, Vat.lat. 13983 f.4-16. - BAPVat, Vat.Pal.lat. 1768 f.30-109. - Wrocław, UB, IV Q 9 f.19-132.
Editions: Vives 1891. Garcia 1902. Bursill-Hall 1972.
Note: Some of the earlier commentaries to this work were possibly written in Erfurt (cf.Pinborg 1967 p.135).

- 34 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Fundamentum puerorum (on grammatical constructions).
School: Severus, Scoti
Date: 1300/10
Evidence: As above, text 33.
Incipit: Dic personali verbo rectos prelocari...

Mss: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 51 f.107v-108v. - Graz, UB 1228 f.42-45. - Karlsruhe, SB, Reichenau 152 f.103-9. - Kraków, BJ 2460 f.173-178. - Melk, SB, 53 p.333-337. - Philadelphia, Univ. of Penn.L, lat.118 f.255-264. - Praha, MK, 1441 f.117-28. - Praha, UL, 968 f.178-180. - Praha, UB 1005 f.15-29. - Praha, UB 1611/12 f.95-100. Gansiniec 1960, p.110.

- 35 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Comm. Isagoge Porphyrii
School etc: as text 33
Incipit: Capitulo de moyente innuit philosophus III.De anima...
Mss: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 266 f.1-7
 Leipzig, UB, 1356 f.1-8.
 München, SB, Clm 4378 f.2-28.
- 36 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Comm. Categoriae
School etc: as text 33
Incipit: Liber iste continuari potest ad illa quae dicta sunt...
Mss: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 266 f.8-20
 Leipzig, UB 1356 f.9-18.
 München, SB, Clm 4378 f.29-66.
 München, SB, Clm 14458 f.119-133 ("Johannes Suevus")
- 37 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Comm. Peri hermeneias
School etc: as text 33
Incipit: Sicut dicit Alfarabius de ethymologia scientiarum...
Mss: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 266 f.20-38.
 Leipzig, UB, 1356 f.18-28.
- 38 *Author:* Thomas de Erfordia
Title: Comm. Liber Sex Principiorum
School etc: as text 33
Incipit: Plato scribit in Timaeo, quod inter...
Ms: Erfurt, WAB, 4^o 266 f.39-46.
The Commentary on the Physics mentioned in the catalogue description of Praha MK 1441 f.1-36 is actually a commentary on text 33 (cf.Pinborg 1967 p.319, A 55).
- B. Rectores scholarum mentioned but not known as authors of texts connected with Erfurt.*
- Eberhard, before 1375. Severus.
 Ov II 768 p.370.
- Heinrich Totting von Oyta,
 Ov II 717. Cf. Lang 1937.
- Hermann Balne, Ov II 717
 Johannes Stetevelt von Eisenach, Maria, 1390es. From his teaching in Praha we know Parva Logicalia (Praha,UB 1930).

C. Anonymous Texts.

Arranged according to Libraries.

- 39 Ms: Göttingen, UB, Lüneburg 7 f.143-209
 School:
 Date: 1339
 Evidence: Various Expl.
 Title: REPORTATA SUPER PARVA NATURALIA
- a) Rep. Meteora, f.143
 Incipit: Aristoteles scribit 8^o Politicorum Philosophia habet practicos flores comparatos coloribus...
 Explicit: (incomplete)
- b) Rep. De sensu et sensato, f.144-159
 Incipit: Eustratius scribit x^o Ethicorum istam propositionem Desiderium nostri intellectus non debet esse vanum...
 Explicit: Expliciunt reportata super librum De sensu et sensato per manus Conradi in Erfordia.
- c) Rep. De memoria et reminiscencia, f.159-163
 Incipit: Commentator dicit 7^o Phisicorum Exercitium largitur humanae naturae...
 Explicit: Expl. reportata super librum De m. et r. per manus Conradi.
- d) Rep. De morte et vita, f.163-167.
 Incipit: Aristoteles scribit 8^o Physicorum In natura nihil est inordinatum...
 Explicit: Expl. reportata super librum (sheet damaged)
- e) Rep. De somno et vigilia, f.168-180
 Incipit: Aristoteles dicit I. Caeli et mundi (sheet damaged)
 Explicit: Rep. super librum De s. et v. completa sub a.D. 1339 in vigilia sancti Bartholomei Apostoli Erfordiae per manus Conradi.
- f) Rep. Physionomia, f. 180-187.
 Incipit: Ptolemeus in Centilogio suo scribit istam propositionem Imagines quae sunt compositionis huius...
 Explicit: Expl. reportata super Physionomiam Aristotelis completa per manus Conradi in Erfordia.
- g) Rep. De mineralibus, f. 190-193.
 Incipit: Aristoteles scribit 10^o Metaphysicae Decet philosophum tunc posse considerare de omnibus...
 Explicit: Expl. Reportata super librum De mineralibus Avicennae.
- h) Rep. De longitudine et brevitate vitae, f.193-199.
 Incipit: Aristoteles dicit in ultimo capitulo primi libri De partibus animalium Scientiarum quaecumque...
 Explicit: (incomplete)
- i) Rep. De substantia orbis, f.201-209.
 Incipit: Tullius scribit in Rhetorica sua istam propositionem Sola virtus est in sua pace...
 Explicit: Expl. reportata super librum De substantia orbis completa per manus Conradi sub a.D. 1339 in proxima sexta feria ante festum Michaelis Erfordiae.

- 40 *Manuscript:* Göttingen, UB, Lüneburg 63 f.1-119v
Title: Quaestiones metaphysicae et philosophiae naturalis et
totius logicae compendiose compilatae.
School:
Date: 1350/75
Evidence: Incipit. Kuksewicz 1977. Pinborg 1976.
Incipit: Hic incipiunt questiones metaphysice et philosophie natu-
ralis et totius loyce compendiose compilate Erfordia
civitate secundum dicta concordantium in via communi super
omnes libros ordinatim, que in verbis sunt breves sed in
virtute prolixae, quia puncta ultimata questionum non ob-
misi explicare causa brevitatis...
Explicit: ...nisi fiat ad cognoscendum Deum per theologiam, qui so-
lus creavit omnem bonitatem et est sine termino benedictus
in secula seculorum. Amen. Explicit hic physice nuclius et
loyce in domini laudem factus studii quoque finem.
Contents:
- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Metaph. I-X, XII | f. 1r - 21r |
| Physica I-VIII | 22r - 44r |
| De caelo et mundo I-II | 44v - 50v |
| De generatione I-II | 50v - 55v |
| Meteorol. I-IV | 55v - 60r |
| De anima I-III | 60v - 72v |
| De sensu et sensato | 72v - 74v |
| De memoria | 74v - 75r |
| De somno et vigilia | 75r - 76r |
| De morte et vita | 76r |
| De longitudine vitae | 76r - v |
| De inspiratione | 76v - 77r |
| De differ. spiritus et anime | 77r - v |
| De ente et essentia | 77v |
| De probleumatibus | 77v - 78v |
| De animalibus | 78v - 85v |
| Liber Porphyrii et Praed. | 86r - 95r |
| Perihermeneias | 95r - 98r |
| Sex Principia | 98v - 99v |
| Priora Analytica | 100r - 104v |
| Posteriora Analytica | 105r - 111v |
| Topica | 111v - 116r |
| Sophistici Elenchi | 116v - 119v |
- Edition:* Closer description and partial edition of the De anima-
section in Kuksewicz 1977.
Note: Later adapted for use at the university of Rostock by
one Johannes Meyger in 1462:
Ms: Kiel, UB, Bordesholm 118 fol., f.1-243.
The main text is unchanged, only incipit and explicit have
been thoroughly adapted to the new circumstances. Cf. Pin-
borg 1967b and Pinborg 1976.
- 40A *Manuscript:* Göttingen, UB, Lüneburg 62
Title: Huguicio (Derivationes) Erphordiae reportatus.
School:
Date: 1377.
Evidence: Explicit.
Incipit:
Explicit: (f.284) Explicit Huguicio Erph.reportatus, anno 1377 in
die Scolasticae finitus.

- 41 *Manuscript:* Göttingen, UB, theol. 124 f. 152-158.
Title: Sophismata sive Practica Logices
School:
Date: 1364
Evidence: Incipit
Incipit: Sophismata Erfordiae scripta a.D.1364. Scribit Aristoteles primo Elenchorum syllogismus sophisticus videtur esse...
Explicit:
Note: There are 38 sophismata, most of them are examples of propositions, in themselves or because of the context reflecting upon themselves. A few titles, taken from the first of the sophismata suffice to prove this contention: (1) Homo est asinus vel deus est diabolus, (2) Omnis propositio est falsa, (3) Omnis propositio si est impossibilis est falsa, (4) Conclusio vera est impossibilis, igitur est falsa, (5) Nulla propositio est vera, igitur nec conclusio tua, (6) Nullum hominem esse hominem est verum, igitur conclusio tua non est vera...
- 42 *Manuscript:* Praha, UB (VIII E 27) f.1r-3v.
Title: Quaestio disputata de visione
Author: A pupil of Themo Judaeus
School: Scoti
Date: ca.1350
Evidence: Explicit, cf. above texts 27-8.
Incipit: Cum inter omnes cognitiones speculatio de visione sit iucundior... utrum in visione quae fit per radios rectos procedentes a re visa ad oculum vera quantitas rei possit comprehendi, id est utrum res videatur tanta quanta est...
Explicit: Ideo ad praesens ut evitetur prolixitas haec dicta sub correctione reverendorum magistrorum meorum et praecipue magistri Themonis Parisiensis cui ad praedicta respondi(!) apud Scotos in Erfordia sufficiant.
- 43 *Manuscript:* Praha, UB 1601 (VIII G 19)f.72v-73v
Title: De latitudinibus formarum
School:
Date: ca.1350?
Evidence: Explicit
Incipit: Nota primo quod aliqua latitudo est terminata exclusive...
Explicit: Expliciunt aliqua de latitudinibus quae collegi ex quodam tractatu Erfordiae tradito in quo aliquae conclusiones continebantur. Studeas; non enim omnia posui tamquam vera sed tamquam probabilia.
- 44 *Manuscript:* St. Florian, SB, XI 629 f.6-78
Title: Glosa super Summam naturalium
School: Scoti
Date: 1350s
Evidence: Explicit and context of Ms. (see texts 13 and 45).
Incipit: Plasmaverat autem Dominus Paradysum voluntatis...
Explicit: Explicit Glosa super Summam naturalium reportata a scolarium rectore apud Scotos.

- 45 *Manuscript:* St. Florian, SB, XI 629 f. 238-249.
Title: Quaestiones super Johannitium et Secreta Mulierum
School:
Date: 1357
Evidence: Explicit.
Incipit: Quaeritur primo circa Johannitium utrum medicus...
Explicit: Expliciunt quaestiones Johannitii et Secretorum mulierum reportatae Erfordiae A.D. 1357.

D. Index and Summary of Manuscripts

Includes all Ms. mentioned in A and C, except those which only contain texts 15, 18, 33 and 34 and have no evidenced connection with Erfurt. The list also indicates some texts, not mentioned above, which have a probable connection with Erfurt.

The numbers refer to the number of texts listed in A and C above.

Augsburg, Stadtbibl.

- 2^o 290
 f. 1-168 ... 5
 f. 171-228: Sententia de Caelo et mundo, possibly like 5 by Heinrich von Wesel.
Inc (Prooem.) Seneca dicit ad Lucilium epistola quinta Sicut corpus nostrum sursum agitur...
 (Comm.) Liber iste secundum Albertum est tractatus primus in quo ostenditur quod mundus...
Expl.: Explicit sententia De Caeli et mundi (!).

2^o 540

- f. 113-139 ... 7

Bamberg, Staatsbibl.

- Cod. Class.* 77 ... 10

Basel, Universitätsbibl.

- F IV 60*
 f. 130-153 ... 3

Cues, Stiftsbibl.

- Ms.* 212
 f. 170-204 ... 19

Erfurt, Wissensch. Allgemein-Bibl.

- F. 313*
 f. 1-47: Quaestiones de parvis logicalibus, of German, possibly Erfurt origin.
 f. 48-120: Quaest. super Porphyrium & Praedicamenta, of German, possibly Erfurt origin.
 f. 121-142 ... 27
 f. 143-146: Alia quaestio astronomica, probably from Erfurt.
 f. 147-158: Richard Kilvington, Sophismata.
 f. 159-165 ... 28
 f. 166-190: Bradwardine, De velocitate motuum et De proportionibus velocitatum.
 f. 192-209: Heytesbury, Regulae solvendi sophismata.

- F. 337a*
 f. 53-62 ... 24

- F. 380*
 f. 42-48 ... 27

- Q. 55*
 f. 36-43 ... 17

- Q. 58*
 f. 1-60: Johannes Tekenborgh, Dicta super Donatum. Possibly from Erfurt.

- f. 61-98 ... 16
 f. 98-105 ... 17

- Q. 110
f.31-44 ... 25
f.44-49: Ockhamistic question on relations, possibly from Erfurt.
f.50-54: Quaestiones super librum Proportionum (cf. 27, note).
- Q. 276
f.131-134 ... 14
Cf. Pinborg 1967, pp.152-160.
- Q. 266
... 35-8
- Q. 375
f.115 ... 15
- O. 73
f.71-83: Quaestiones super Priscianum minorem, book II.
f.83-98: Quaestiones super Lumen grammatiale.
Both texts may belong to the Erfurt schools (cf. Pinborg 1967, p.161-3).
- D. 13a
f.109-182 ... 15
- Göttingen, Universitätsbibl.
- Lüneburg 7
f.143-209 ... 39
f.210-end: Quaestiones super Parva Naturalia, in the same hand and same order as text 39, but reported in Arnstedt (see f.217v).
- Lüneburg 62
... 40a
- Lüneburg 63
... 40
- Theol. 124
The entire Ms. was written by one Nicolaus in 1364, but it is not certain whether any or all of the works were connected with the Erfurt schools. The following items are explicitly recorded as written in Erfurt:
f.102-128: Summa naturalium Erfordie scripta per manus N.
f.152-158: Sophismata Erfordie scripta a.D. 1364 ... 41
f.160-197: Problemata Aristotelis Erfordie a.D. 1364.
f.199-213 ... 22
f.213-215: Geometria bona et bre-
- vis, Erfordie scripta per Nicolaum a.D. 1364.
f.215-217: Virtutes lapidum Erfordie scripta.
- Harburg, Schlossbibl. (provis. in München, SB)
II 1, 2^o 10
f.204-219 ... 3
- Kiel, Universitätsbibl.
Bordesholm 118 fol. ... 40
- Kraków, Bibl. Jagiellońska
635
p.1-107: Quaestiones Buridani super libros Physicorum...reportatae Erfordiae anno 1363...per manus Johannis de Leone Medii.
p.171-243: Albert von Sachsen, Quaest. sup. Meteorol.
p.244-339 ... 26
- 698
f.1-28 & 69 ... 11
f.29-69 ... 12
- 735
f.1-14, 41-52 & 62-86 ... 25
f.17-39: Quaest. Porphirii & Praed. Possibly from Erfurt.
f.54-62: Quaest. sup. De suppositi-
onibus Thomae Maulvelt. Possibly from Erfurt.
f.117-162: Expositio libri Porphyrii Praed. et Peri herm. per manus Henrici.
- 742
The Ms. is written in a German hand, partly in Italy (Bologna?) partly in Erfurt. Certainly from Erfurt:
f.157-193 ... 30
Probably from Erfurt:
f.131-141: Quaestiones super Petrum Hispanum I-III.
f.148-156 ... 31
f.193-199: Various quest. on Natural philosophy, possibly by Theoderik of Erfurt.
- 753
f.1-48 ... 26

798	
f.34-51	... 9
f.52-66	... 23
f.67-79	... 8

akc.182/66
(previously Szeszin, Gymn.Bibl. Cam.
12).

f.2-77	... 5
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Leipzig, Univ.bibl.

1356	
f.1-28	... 35-7
f.29-45: Simon, Comm. in Martin of Dacia, Modi sign. Copied in Erfurt 1368 (Pinborg 1967 p.142 n.10).	
f.46-59: Comm. in Doctrinale. Possib- ly from Erfurt. Also in ms. Gotha, Landesbibl. membr. II 130 (Pinborg 1967, B 63).	

1444	
See note to text	... 14

Mainz, Kapitelsbibl.

13 (now lost)	... 4
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München, Bayer.Staatsbibl.

Clm. 228	
f.71-80	... 19
Clm. 4378	
f.2-66	... 35-6
Clm. 4382	
f.75-87	... 29
Clm. 7589	
f.148-167	... 3
Clm. 8378	...31,32
Clm. 8405	... 32

Praha, Metropolit.Kap.

1277 (L 34)	
f.1-69: Albertus de Saxonia, Logica ... comportata Erfordie A.D.1360 (per manus Mathie de Plana).	
f.70-73: Varia opera logicalia, i.a. Billingham, Speculum puerorum.	
f.75-103: Iohannes Buridanus, Quaes- tiones Prior.Anal.	
f.107-136: Iohannes Buridanus, Dic- ta libri Priorum.	

1493 (M 132)	
f.70-123	... 3

Praha, Statn.Knih. (prev.Bibl.Univ.)

VIII B 27 (1552)	
f.1-3	... 42
VIII G 19 (1601)	
f.72-73	... 43

St.Florian, Stiftsbibl.

XI. 629	
f.6-78	... 44
f.79-145: Comm. sup.Meteor., possibly from Erfurt.	
f.148-183: Comm. sup. De generat. et corr., possibly from Erfurt.	
f.184-201: Quaestiones subtiles	
f.201-234: Quaestiones super Artem veterem, possibly from Erfurt.	
f.238-249	... 45
f.250-276	... 13

Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana

Pal.lat. 980	
f.1-50: Reportata Summe Naturalium Inc.: Sub umbra illius ledi... (from Erfurt?)	
f.51-59: empty	
f.60-62	... 1
f.63-79	... 20
f.80-87: Quaest. De gener.et corr. Inc: Circa librum De gener. et cor.Aristotelis primo quaeritur utrum ens mobile generabile et corruptibile simpliciter sit sub- iectum istius libri et arguitur primo quod non: de ente mobili generabili et corruptibili non est scientia, igitur...	
f.88- : Quaest. De cael.et mundo. Inc: Utrum cuilibet corpori simplici insit naturaliter unus motus sim- plex...	

Wien, Nationalbibliothek

Vp1. 5329	... 6
Vp1. 5337	
f.179-184	... 27

Vp1. 5500
The context of the Ms. might indicate
that some of the following texts are
connected with Erfurt:
f.1-37: Comm. De secretis mulierum
Inc: Scribit philosophus IIII.Ethic.

- f.39-46: Comm. Mineralia Avicenna
Inc: Aristoteles IV. Metaphys.
f.47-63: Comm. De causis
Inc: Hoc est quod sapientes laudant
f.65-83 ... 21
f.85-112 ... 2
f.113-120 ... 18
f.121-131: Rep. De mixtione elementorum
Inc: Aristoteles scribit I. De generatione.
Also in Vpl 5191 f.90-113?
f.133-41: De regimine principum commentario illustratus.
f.142-151: Comm. De uno et unitate. Inc: Themistius scribit super III De anima: Justus qui..
f.152-170: Reportata Konradi de Limburg super librum De bono fortunae.
Inc: Eustratius scribit unam propositionem: homo naturaliter appetit felicitatem..
f.170-171: Notulae hist. varios eventus in Germania meridionali praecipue in Suevia ab anno 1363 usque 1365 concernentes.

E. Texts Attributed to Specific Schools

St. Maria	...	1(?), 2(?), 20, 21(?), 30, 31(?).
St. Severus	...	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9(?), 15(?), 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38.
Scoti	...	24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38.
St. Augustinus	...	3, 10, 11, 12.

F. Systematical Index of Texts

- Grammaticalia*: 3 (De regimine), 4 (Comm. Graecismus), 14 (Sophisma contra modos significandi), 16 (Comm. Donatus), 17 (Quaest. Donati), 33 (Modi significandi), 34 (De constructione). Cf. Erfurt 4^o 58. 8^o 73.
Commentaries and Quaestiones (Qu.) on the Aristotelian Corpus:
Porphyry, Isagoge: 23, 35, 40. Cf. Erfurt Fol. 313; Kraków 735; St. Florian XI. 629.
Praedicamenta: 36, 40. Cf. Erfurt Fol. 313; Kraków 735; St. Florian XI. 629.
De interpretatione: 8, 37, 40. Cf. St. Florian XI. 629.
Sex principia: 38, 40.
Priora Analytica: 40.
Posteriora Analytica: 7, 40.
Topica: 40.
Sophistici Elenchi: 40.
Physica: 5, 32 (qu.), 40.
De caelo et mundo: 40. Cf. Augsburg 2^o 290; Pal. lat. 980.
De generatione et corruptione: 11 (qu.), 12, 40. Cf. St. Florian XI. 629; Pal. lat. 980.
Meteorol.: 39, 40. Cf. St. Florian XI. 629.
Parva Naturalia: 39, 40.
De anima: 1, 9, 20, 26 (qu.), 30 (qu.), 40.
Metaphysica: 6, 10 (qu.), 40.
Problemata: 40.
De animalibus: 40.
Ethica: Cf. Wien 5500.

Averroes, De substantia orbis: 31(qu.), 39, 40.
 Avicenna, De mineralibus: 39, 40. Cf. Wien 5500.
 Costa ben Luca, De differentia spiritus et anima: 21, 40.
 De causis: cf. Wien 5500.
 Aquinas, De ente et essentia: 40.
 Albertus, Summa naturalium: 13, 44. Cf. Augsburg 2^o 290; Vat.Pal.lat. 980.
 Physionomia: 2, 39.
 De inspiratione: 40.

Logicialia: Cf. Erfurt, Fol. 313; Kraków 735; 742.

Natural Philosophy and Quadrivia: 15 (Compotus), 18 (Medicina), 19 (Comm. Alkabicij), 24 (Medicina), 25 (De velocitate etc.), 29 (de actione et tempore), 27 (Astronomica), 42 (De visione), 43 (De latitudinibus formarum), 45 (Medicina). Cf. Erfurt, Fol. 313; 4^o 110.

Rhetorica: 22.

Sophismata: 14, 28, 41. 42. Cf. Erfurt, Fol. 313.

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